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PREPARATION

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PREPARATION		
Special Service Tool		INFOID:00000000995572
he actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may d	ffer from those of special service tools illus	strated here.
Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
KV10115801 (J38956) Oil filter wrench		Removing and installing oil filter a: 64.3 mm (2.531 in)
	S-NT375	
Tool name (Kent-Moore No.)		Description
Power tool (—)	PBIC0190E	Loosening nuts and bolts
Spark plug wrench (—)		Removing and installing spark plug
	16 mm (0.63 in) S-NT047	
Belt tension gauge		Checking drive belt tension (VQ35DE)
(BT3373-F)		
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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE GENERAL MAINTENANCE

Explanation General Maintenance

INFOID:000000000995574

General maintenance includes those items which should be checked during the normal day-to-day operation of the vehicle. They are essential if the vehicle is to continue operating properly. The owners can perform checks and inspections themselves or have their **NISSAN** dealers do them.

OUTSIDE THE VEHICLE

The maintenance items listed here should be performed from time to time, unless otherwise specified.

ltem		Reference page
Tires	Check the pressure with a gauge, including the spare, at least once a month and always prior to a long distance trips. Adjust to the specified pressure if nec- essary. Check carefully for damage, cuts or excessive wear.	<u>WT-37</u>
Wheel nuts	When checking the tires, make sure no nuts are missing, and check for any loose nuts. Tighten if necessary.	<u>WT-33</u>
Windshield	Clean the windshield on a regular basis. Check the windshield at least every six months for cracks or other damage. Repair as necessary.	-
Tire rotation	Tires should be rotated every 12,000 km (7,500 miles).	<u>WT-33</u>
Transmitter compo- nent in tire pressure monitoring system (TPMS)	Replace grommet seal, valve core and cap of the transmitter in TPMS every tire replacement by reaching wear limit of tire.	<u>WT-9</u>
Wheel alignment and balance	If the vehicle pulls to either side while driving on a straight and level road, or if you detect uneven or abnormal tire wear, there may be a need for wheel alignment. If the steering wheel or seat vibrates at normal highway speeds, wheel balancing may be needed.	<u>FSU-15</u> and <u>WT-31</u>
Windshield wiper blades	Check for cracks or wear if they do not wipe properly.	_
Doors and engine hood	Check that all doors and the engine hood operate smoothly as well as the trunk lid. Also make sure that all latches lock securely. Lubricate if necessary. Make sure that the secondary latch keeps the hood from opening when the primary latch is released. When driving in areas using road salt or other corrosive materials, check lubri- cation frequently.	<u>MA-39</u>
Lamps	Make sure that the headlamps, stop lamps, tail lamps, turn signal lamps, and other lamps are all operating properly and installed securely. Also check head-lamp aim. Clean the headlamps on a regular basis.	_

INSIDE THE VEHICLE

The maintenance items listed here should be checked on a regular basis, such as when performing periodic maintenance, cleaning the vehicle, etc.

Item		Reference page
Warning lamps and chimes	Make sure that all warning lamps and chimes are operating properly.	_
Windshield wiper and washer	Check that the wipers and washer operate properly and that the wipers do not streak.	_
Windshield defroster	Check that the air comes out of the defroster outlets properly and in sufficient quantity when operating the heater or air conditioner.	-
Steering wheel	Check that it has the specified play. Be sure to check for changes in the steering condition, such as excessive play, hard steering or strange noises. Free play: Less than 35 mm (1.38 in)	_
Seats	Check seat position controls such as seat adjusters, seatback recliner, etc. to make sure they operate smoothly and that all latches lock securely in every position. Check that the head restrains move up and down smoothly and that the locks (if equipped) hold securely in all latched positions. Check that the latches lock securely for folding-down rear seatbacks.	_



GENERAL MAINTENANCE

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

Item		Reference page
Seat belts	Check that all parts of the seat belt system (e.g. buckles, anchors, adjusters and retractors) operate properly and smoothly, and are installed securely. Check the belt webbing for cuts, fraying, wear or damage.	<u>SB-3</u>
Accelerator pedal	Check the pedal for smooth operation and make sure the pedal does not catch or require uneven effort. Keep the floor mats away from the pedal.	_
Brakes	Check that the brake does not pull the vehicle to one side when applied.	—
Brake pedal and booster	Check the pedal for smooth operation and make sure it has the proper distance under it when depressed fully. Check the brake booster function. Be sure to keep the floor mats away from the pedal.	<u>BR-9, BR-12</u>
Parking brake	Check that the lever or pedal has the proper travel and make sure that the vehicle is held securely on a fairly steep hill when only the parking brake is applied.	<u>PB-2</u> (lever) <u>PB-2</u> (pedal)
CVT P (Park) position mechanism	On a fairly steep hill check that the vehicle is held securely with the selector lever in the P (Park) position without applying any brakes.	_

UNDER THE HOOD AND VEHICLE

he maintenance items liste	ed here should be checked periodically (e.g. each time you check the engine oil or refue	l).
Item		Reference page
Windshield washer fluid	Check that there is adequate fluid in the tank.	_
Engine coolant level	Check the coolant level when the engine is cold.	<u>CO-11</u> (QR25DE) <u>CO-32</u> (VQ35DE)
Radiator and hoses	Check the front of the radiator and clean off any dirt, insects, leaves, etc., that may have accumulated. Make sure the hoses have no cracks, deformation, deterioration or loose connections.	_
Brake fluid level	Make sure that the brake fluid level is between the "MAX" and "MIN" lines on the reservoir.	<u>BR-14</u>
Battery	Check the fluid level in each cell. It should be between the "MAX" and "MIN" lines. Vehicles operated in high temperatures or under severe conditions require frequent checks of the battery fluid level.	<u>PG-2</u>
Engine drive belts	Make sure that no belt is frayed, worn, cracked or oily.	<u>EM-16</u> (QR25DE) <u>EM-124</u> (VQ35DE)
Engine oil level	Check the level on the oil level gauge after parking the vehicle on a level spot and turning off the engine.	<u>LU-8</u> (QR25DE) <u>LU-20</u> (VQ35DE)
Power steering fluid level and lines	Check the level on the dipstick with the engine off. Check the lines for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, etc.	<u>MA-37</u>
Exhaust system	Make sure there are no loose supports, cracks or holes. If the sound of the exhaust seems unusual or there is a smell of exhaust fumes, immediately locate the trouble and correct it.	<u>MA-28</u>
Underbody	The underbody is frequently exposed to corrosive substances such as those used on icy roads or to control dust. It is very important to remove these sub- stances, otherwise rust will form on the floor pan, frame, fuel lines and around the exhaust system. At the end of winter, the underbody should be thoroughly flushed with plain water, being careful to clean those areas where mud and dirt can easily accumulate.	_
Fluid leaks	Check under the vehicle for fuel, oil, water or other fluid leaks after the vehicle has been parked for a while. Water dripping from the air conditioner after use is normal. If you should notice any leaks or gasoline fumes are evident, check for the cause and correct it immediately.	_

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

Introduction of Periodic Maintenance

INFOID:000000000995575

Two different maintenance schedules are provided, and should be used, depending upon the conditions in which the vehicle is mainly operated. After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, continue the periodic maintenance at the same mileage/time intervals.

	Follow Periodic Maintenance Schedule 1 if the driving habits frequently include one or more of the following driving conditions:	Emission Control Sys- tem Maintenance	<u>MA-6</u>
Schedule 1	 Repeated short trips of less than 5 miles (8 km). Repeated short trips of less than 10 miles (16 km) with outside temperatures remaining below freezing. Operating in hot weather in stop-and-go "rush hour" traffic. Extensive idling and/or low speed driving for long distances, such as police, taxi or door-to-door delivery use. Driving in dusty conditions. Driving on rough, muddy, or salt spread roads. Towing a trailer, using a camper or a car-top carrier. 	Chassis and Body Maintenance	<u>MA-6</u>
	Follow Periodic Maintenance Schedule 2 if none of driving conditions shown in Schedule 1 apply to the driving habits.	Emission Control Sys- tem Maintenance	<u>MA-9</u>
Schedule 2		Chassis and Body Maintenance	<u>MA-9</u>

Schedule 1

INFOID:000000000995576

EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. []: At the mileage intervals only

MAINTENANCE OPERATION	MAINTENANCE INTERVAL						Reference			
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, which- ever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	3.75 (6) 3	7.50 (12) 6	11.25 (18) 9	15 (24) 12	18.75 (30) 15	22.5 (36) 18	26.25 (42) 21	30 (48) 24	Section - Page or - Content Title
Drive belts	NOTE (1)									<u>MA-13</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-21</u> (VQ35DE)
Air cleaner filter	NOTE (2)								[R]	<u>MA-16</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-24</u> (VQ35DE)
EVAP vapor lines									*	<u>MA-20</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-27</u> (VQ35DE)
Fuel lines									*	<u>MA-15</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-23</u> (VQ35DE)
Fuel filter	NOTE (3)									_
Engine coolant	NOTE (4)									<u>MA-13</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-21</u> (VQ35DE)
Engine oil		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<u>MA-16</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-24</u> (VQ35DE)

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

MAINTENANCE OPERATION			MAINTENANCE INTERVAL					Reference			
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, which- ever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	3.75 (6) 3	7.50 (12) 6	11.25 (18) 9	15 (24) 12	18.75 (30) 15	22.5 (36) 18	26.25 (42) 21	30 (48) 24	Section - Page or - Content Title	P
Engine oil filter [Use part No. 15208 65F01 or equivalent.]		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<u>MA-17</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-25</u> (VQ35DE)	E
Spark plugs (Iridium and plati- num-tipped type)			Replace every 105,000 miles (169,000 km).						<u>MA-18</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-26</u> (VQ35DE)	C	
Intake & exhaust valve clear- ance*	NOTE (5)									EM-101. "Standard and Limit" (QR25DE) EM-225, "Standard and Limit" (VQ35DE)	E

MAINTENANCE OPERATION	MAINTENANCE OPERATION			MAIN	TENAN	CE INTEI	RVAL			Reference
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, which- ever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	33.75 (54) 27	37.5 (60) 30	41.25 (66) 33	45 (72) 36	48.75 (78) 39	52.5 (84) 42	56.25 (90) 45	60 (96) 48	Section - Page or - Content Title
Drive belts	NOTE (1)								*	<u>MA-13</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-21</u> (VQ35DE)
Air cleaner filter	NOTE (2)								[R]	<u>MA-16</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-24</u> (VQ35DE)
EVAP vapor lines									*	MA-20 (QR25DE) MA-27 (VQ35DE)
Fuel lines									*	<u>MA-15</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-23</u> (VQ35DE)
Fuel filter	NOTE (3)									[
Engine coolant	NOTE (4)								R*	MA-13 (QR25DE) MA-21 (VQ35DE)
Engine oil		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<u>MA-16</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-24</u> (VQ35DE)
Engine oil filter [Use part No. 15208 31U01 or equivalent.]		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MA-17 (QR25DE) MA-25 (VQ35DE)

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

MAINTENANCE OPERATION				MAIN	TENANO	CE INTEI	RVAL			Reference
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, which- ever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	33.75 (54) 27	37.5 (60) 30	41.25 (66) 33	45 (72) 36	48.75 (78) 39	52.5 (84) 42	56.25 (90) 45	60 (96) 48	Section - Page or - Content Title
Spark plugs (Iridium and plati- num-tipped type)			Repla	ace every	/ 105,00	0 miles (169,000	km).		<u>MA-18</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-26</u> (VQ35DE)
Intake & exhaust valve clear- ance*	NOTE (5)									EM-101, <u>"Standard</u> and Limit" (QR25DE) <u>EM-225,</u> <u>"Standard</u> and Limit" (VQ35DE)

NOTE:

(1) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, inspect every 15,000 miles (24,000 km) or 12 months. Replace the drive belts if found damaged.

(2) If operating mainly in dusty conditions, more frequent maintenance may be required.

(3) Maintenance-free item. For service procedures, refer to FL section.

(4) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, replace every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.

(5) If valve noise increases, inspect valve clearance.

* Maintenance items and intervals with "*" are recommended by NISSAN for reliable vehicle operation. The owner need not perform such maintenance in order to maintain the emission warranty or manufacturer recall liability. Other maintenance items and intervals are required.

CHASSIS AND BODY

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary.

MAINTENANCE OPERATIO	N			MAIN	ITENAN	CE INTEI	RVAL			Reference
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	3.75 (6) 3	7.50 (12) 6	11.25 (18) 9	15 (24) 12	18.75 (30) 15	22.5 (36) 18	26.25 (42) 21	30 (48) 24	Section - Page or - Con- tent Title
Brake lines & cables					Ι				Ι	<u>MA-34</u>
Brake pads & rotors			I		Ι		I		I	<u>MA-35,</u> <u>MA-36</u>
CVT fluid	NOTE (1)				I				I	<u>MA-28</u> (RE0F09B) <u>MA-30</u> (RE0F10B)
Manual transaxle oil	NOTE (2)				I				I	<u>MA-32</u>
Steering gear and linkage, axle & suspension parts					Ι					<u>MA-37</u>
Tire rotation	NOTE (3)									<u>MA-28</u>
Exhaust system			Ι		Ι		Ι		Ι	<u>MA-39</u>
Front drive shaft boot			I		I		Ι		Ι	<u>MA-39</u>
In-cabin microfilter					R				R	<u>MA-34</u>

MAINTENANCE OPERATIO		MAINTENANCE INTERVAL								
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	33.75 (54) 27	37.5 (60) 30	41.25 (66) 33	45 (72) 36	48.75 (78) 39	52.5 (84) 42	56.25 (90) 45	60 (96) 48	Section - Page or - Content Title
Brake lines & cables					Ι				I	<u>MA-34</u>
Brake pads & rotors			Ι		Ι		Ι		I	<u>MA-35,</u> <u>MA-36</u>

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

MAINTENANCE OPERATIO	MAINTENANCE OPERATION			MAIN	ITENAN	CE INTEI	RVAL			Reference
Perform at number of miles, kilometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	33.75 (54) 27	37.5 (60) 30	41.25 (66) 33	45 (72) 36	48.75 (78) 39	52.5 (84) 42	56.25 (90) 45	60 (96) 48	Section - Page or - Content Title
CVT fluid	NOTE (1)				I				I	<u>MA-28</u> (RE0F09B) <u>MA-30</u> (RE0F10B)
Manual transaxle oil	NOTE (2)				Ι				I	<u>MA-32</u>
Tire rotation	NOTE (3)									<u>MA-37</u>
Exhaust system			I		I		I		I	<u>MA-28</u>
Front drive shaft boot			I		-		I		I	<u>MA-39</u>
In-cabin microfilter					R				R	<u>MA-39</u>

NOTE:

(1) If towing a trailer, or using a car-top carrier, or driving on rough or muddy roads, inspect CVT fluid deterioration with Consult-III every 60,000 miles (96,000 km), then change the CVT fluid NS-2 if necessary. (Refer to <u>MA-28</u>, <u>"CVT FLUID : Inspection"</u> RE0F09B or <u>MA-30</u>, <u>"CVT FLUID : Inspection"</u> RE0F10B.) Using transmission fluid other than Genuine NISSAN CVT NS-2 will damage the CVT, which is not covered by the NISSAN new vehicle limited warranty.

(2) If towing a trailer, or using a car-top carrier, or driving on rough or muddy roads, change (not just inspect) oil at every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.

(3) Refer to "Tire rotation" under the "General maintenance" heading earlier in this section.

Schedule 2

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EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary. []: At the mileage intervals only

MAINTENANCE OPERATION				MAIN	TENAN	CE INTE	RVAL			Reference See	
Perform at number of miles, ki- lometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	7.5 (12) 6	15 (24) 12	22.5 (36) 18	30 (48) 24	37.5 (60) 30	45 (72) 36	52.5 (84) 42	60 (96) 48	tion - Page or - Content Title	J
Drive belts	NOTE (1)								 *	<u>MA-13</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-21</u> (VQ35DE)	K
Air cleaner filter					[R]				[R]	<u>MA-16</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-24</u> (VQ35DE)	L
EVAP vapor lines					*				*	<u>MA-20</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-27</u> (VQ35DE)	Μ
Fuel lines					 *				*	<u>MA-15</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-23</u> (VQ35DE)	N
Fuel filter	NOTE (2)										
Engine coolant	NOTE (3)								R*	<u>MA-13</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-21</u> (VQ35DE)	MA
Engine oil		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<u>MA-16</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-24</u> (VQ35DE)	

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

MAINTENANCE OPERATION		MAINTENANCE INTERVAL						Poforonco Soo		
Perform at number of miles, ki- lometers or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	7.5 (12) 6	15 (24) 12	22.5 (36) 18	30 (48) 24	37.5 (60) 30	45 (72) 36	52.5 (84) 42	60 (96) 48	tion - Page or - Content Title
Engine oil filter [Use part No. 15208 65F01 or equivalent.]		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<u>MA-17</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-25</u> (VQ35DE)
Spark plugs (Iridium and plati- num-tipped type)			Repla	ace ever	y 105,00	00 miles	(169,00	10 km).		<u>MA-18</u> (QR25DE) <u>MA-26</u> (VQ35DE)
Intake & exhaust valve clear- ance*	NOTE (4)									EM-101, "Stan- dard and Limit" (QR25DE) EM- 225, "Standard and Limit" (VQ35DE)

NOTE:

(1) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, inspect every 15,000 miles (24,000 km) or 12 months. Replace the drive belts if found damaged.

(2) Maintenance-free item. For service procedures, refer to FL section.

(3) After 60,000 miles (96,000 km) or 48 months, replace every 30,000 miles (48,000 km) or 24 months.

(4) If valve noise increases, inspect valve clearance.

* Maintenance items and intervals with "*" are recommended by NISSAN for reliable vehicle operation. The owner need not perform such maintenance in order to maintain the emission warranty or manufacturer recall liability. Other maintenance items and intervals are required

CHASSIS AND BODY

Abbreviations: R = Replace. I = Inspect. Correct or replace if necessary.

MAINTENANCE OPERATION	MAINTENANCE OPERATION			MAIN	TENAN	CE INT	ERVAL			Poforonco Soc-
Perform at number of miles, kilo- meters or months, whichever comes first.	Miles x 1,000 (km x 1,000) Months	7.5 (12) 6	15 (24) 12	22.5 (36) 18	30 (48) 24	37.5 (60) 30	45 (72) 36	52.5 (84) 42	60 (96) 48	tion - Page or - Content Title
Brake lines and cables			Ι		Ι		Ι		I	<u>MA-34</u>
Brake pads & rotors			Ι		Ι		Ι		I	<u>MA-35,</u> <u>MA-36</u>
CVT fluid	NOTE (1)		I		I		I		I	<u>MA-28</u> (RE0F09B) <u>MA-30</u> (RE0F10B)
Steering gear and linkage, axle & suspension parts			I		Ι		Ι		I	<u>MA-37</u>
Manual transaxle oil			I		-		-		I	<u>MA-32</u>
Tire rotation	NOTE (2)									<u>MA-28</u>
Exhaust system					Ι				I	<u>MA-39</u>
Front drive shaft boot			Ι		Ι		Ι		I	<u>MA-39</u>
In-cabin microfilter			R		R		R		R	<u>MA-34</u>

NOTE:

(1) Using transmission fluid other than Genuine NISSAN CVT NS-2 will damage the CVT, which is not covered by the NISSAN new vehicle limited warranty.

(2) Refer to "Tire rotation" under the "General maintenance" heading earlier in this section.

RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS

Fluids and Lubricants

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Description	1		Ca	apacity (Approxima	ate)	Decommended Elvide/Lybricente		
			US measure	Imp measure	Liter	Recommended Fluids/Lubricants		
Fuel		QR25DE	20 gal	16-5/8 gal	75.6	Unleaded gasoline with an octane rating of at least 87 AKI (RON 91)		
Fuel		VQ35DE	20 gal	16-5/8 gal	75.6	Unleaded gasoline with an octane rating of at least 91 AKI (RON 96)		
	With oil fil-	QR25DE	4-7/8 qt	4 qt	4.6			
Engine oil	ter change	VQ35DE	4-1/2 qt	3-3/4 qt	4.2			
Drain and	Without oil	QR25DE	4-1/2 qt	3-3/4 qt	4.3	Engine oil with		
	filter change	VQ35DE	4-1/4 qt	3-1/2 qt	4.0	 API Certification Mark *1 Viscosity SAE 5W-30 *1 		
		QR25DE	5-3/4 qt	4-3/4 qt	5.4			
Dry engine	(Overnaul)	VQ35DE	4-7/8 qt	4 qt	4.6			
Cooling sys	stem	QR25DE	2 gal	1-5/8 gal	7.6	Genuine NISSAN Long Life Antifreeze/		
with reserv	oir tank	VQ35DE	2-1/8 gal	1-3/4 gal	8.2	Coolant or equivalent		
		RE0F09B	10-6/8 qt	9 qt	10.2	Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2 *2		
CVI fluid		RE0F10A	8-3/4 qt	7-1/4	8.3			
Manual trai	nsaxle fluid (N	MTF)	3-5/8 pt	3 pt	1.7	Genuine NISSAN Manual Transmission Fluid (MTF) HQ Multi 75W-85 or API GL-4, Viscosity SAE 75W-85		
Power stee	ering fluid (PS	F)	1-1/8 qt	7/8 qt	1.0	Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent*3		
Brake and	clutch fluids		_	_	_	Genuine NISSAN Super Heavy Duty Brake Fluid*4 or equivalent DOT 3 (US FMVSS No. 116)		
Brake grea	se		—	—		PBC (poly butyl cuprysil)		
Brake pad	plate grease		—	—		Molykote AS880N grease or equivalent		
Multi-purpo	se grease		—	—		NLGI No. 2 (Lithium soap base)		
Air conditio	ning system	refrigerant	$1.10\pm0.055~\text{lb}$	$0.50\pm0.025~\text{kg}$	$0.50\pm0.025~\text{kg}$	HFC-134a (R-134a) *3		
Air conditioning system oil		oil	5.03 fl oz	5.3 fl oz	150 m ℓ	NISSAN A/C System Oil Type S (DH- PS) or equivalent *3		
Windshield washer fluid			_	_	Genuine NISSAN Windshield Washer Concentrate Cleaner & Antifreeze or equivalent			

*1: For further details, see "SAE Viscosity Number".

*2: Using automatic transmission fluid other than Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2 will damage the CVT, which is not covered \mathbb{N} by the NISSAN new vehicle limited warranty.

*3: For Canada, NISSAN Automatic Transmission Fluid (ATF), DEXRONTM III/ MERCONTM, or equivalent ATF may also be used.

*4: Available in mainland U.S.A. through your NISSAN dealer.

*5: For further details, see "Air conditioning specification label".

SAE Viscosity Number

GASOLINE ENGINE OIL

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RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

NISSAN recommends the use of an energy conserving oil in order to improve fuel economy. Select only engine oils that meet the American Petroleum Institute (API) certification and International Lubricant Standardization and Approval Commottee (ILSAC) certification and SAE viscosity standard (2). These oils have the API certification mark (1) on the front of the container. Oils which do not have the specified quality label should not be used as they could cause engine damage.



ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT MIXTURE RATIO

The engine cooling system is filled at the factory with a high-quality, year-round, anti-freeze coolant solution. The anti-freeze solution contains rust and corrosion inhibitors. Therefore, additional cooling system additives are not necessary.

CAUTION:

When adding or replacing coolant, be sure to use only Genuine NISSAN Long Life Antifreeze/ Coolant or equivalent with the proper mixture ratio of 50% anti-freeze and 50% demineralized water/distilled water.

Other types of coolant solutions may damage your cooling system.

Out	side re down to	Anti-freeze	Demineralized water or
°C	°F		distilled water
-35	-30	50%	50%
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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

ENGINE MAINTENANCE (QR25DE) DRIVE BELTS

DRIVE BELTS : Checking Drive Belts



WARNING:

Inspect the drive belt only when the engine is stopped.

NOTE:

- On vehicles not equipped with A/C, there is an idler pulley in the position for the drive belt routing.
 Make sure that the stamp mark of drive belt auto-tensioner is within the usable range.
 - NOTE:
 - Check the drive belt auto-tensioner indicator (notch) when the engine is cold.
 - When the new drive belt is installed, the range should be "A" as shown.
 - Visually check entire belt for wear, damage or cracks.
 - If the indicator is out of allowable use range or belt is damaged, replace the belt.

DRIVE BELTS : Tension Adjustment

Belt tension is not manually adjustable, it is automatically adjusted by the drive belt auto-tensioner.
 ENGINE COOLANT

ENGINE COOLANT : Changing Engine Coolant

WARNING:

- To avoid being scalded, never change the coolant when the engine is hot.
- Wrap a thick cloth around cap and carefully remove the cap. First, turn the cap a quarter of a turn to release built-up pressure. Then push down and turn the cap all the way to remove.

DRAINING ENGINE COOLANT

- 1. Remove the engine undercover using power tool.
- Open the radiator drain plug at the bottom of the radiator, and remove the radiator filler cap. This is the only step required when partially draining the cooling system (radiator only).
 CAUTION:
 Do not to allow the coolant to contact the drive belts.

Do not to allow the coolant to contact the drive belts.

- 3. Follow this step for heater core removal/replacement only. Disconnect the upper heater hose at the engine side and apply moderate air pressure [103.46 kPa (15 psi, 1.055 kg/cm²) maximum air pressure] into the hose for 30 seconds to blow the excess coolant out of the heater core.
- 4. When draining all of the coolant in the system, remove the reservoir tank and drain the coolant, then clean the reservoir tank before installation.

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

5. When draining all of the coolant in the system for engine removal or repair, open the drain plug on the cylinder block.



 Check the drained coolant for contaminants such as rust, corrosion or discoloration. If the coolant is contaminated, flush the engine cooling system. Refer to "FLUSHING COOLING SYS-TEM".

REFILLING ENGINE COOLANT

- 1. Install the radiator drain plug. Install the reservoir tank and cylinder block drain plug, if removed for a total system drain or for engine removal or repair.
 - The radiator must be completely empty of coolant and water.
 - Apply sealant to the threads of the cylinder block drain plugs. Use Genuine High Performance Thread Sealant or equivalent. Refer to <u>GI-15, "Recommended Chemical Products and Sealants"</u>.

Radiator drain plug	: Refer to <u>CO-15, "Removal and Installation"</u> .
Cylinder block drain plug	: Refer to EM-77, "Disassembly and Assembly"

- 2. If disconnected, reattach the upper radiator hose at the engine side.
- 3. Set the vehicle heater controls to the full HOT and heater ON position. Turn the vehicle ignition ON with the engine OFF as necessary to activate the heater mode.
- 4. Install the Tool by installing the radiator cap adapter onto the radiator neck opening. Then attach the gauge body assembly with the refill tube and the venturi assembly to the radiator cap adapter.

Tool number : KV991J0070 (J-45695)

- Insert the refill hose into the coolant mixture container that is placed at floor level. Make sure the ball valve is in the closed position.
 - Use Genuine NISSAN Long Life Anti-freeze coolant or equivalent, mixed 50/50 with distilled water or demineralized water.

Refer to MA-11, "SAE Viscosity Number".

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Engine coolant capacity (with reservoir tank)
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: Refer to <u>MA-11, "Fluids</u> and Lubricants" .

6. Install an air hose to the venturi assembly, the air pressure must be within specification.

Compressed air supply pressure

ir : 5.7 - 8.5 kPa (5.6 - 8.4 kg/cm² , ^{re} 80 - 120 psi)



CAUTION:

The compressed air supply must be equipped with an air dryer.

7. The vacuum gauge will begin to rise and there will be an audible hissing noise. During this process open the ball valve on the refill hose slightly. Coolant will be visible rising in the refill hose. Once the refill hose is full of coolant, close the ball valve. This will purge any air trapped in the refill hose.

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

8. Continue to draw the vacuum until the gauge reaches 28 inches of vacuum. The gauge may not reach 28 inches in high altitude locations, refer to the vacuum specifications based on the altitude above sea level.

Altitude above sea level	Vacuum gauge reading
0 - 100 m (328 ft)	: 28 inches of vacuum
300 m (984 ft)	: 27 inches of vacuum
500 m (1,641 ft)	: 26 inches of vacuum
1,000 m (3,281 ft)	: 24 - 25 inches of vacuum



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- 9. When the vacuum gauge has reached the specified amount, disconnect the air hose and wait 20 seconds to see if the system loses any vacuum. If the vacuum level drops, perform any necessary repairs to the system and repeat steps 6 8 to bring the vacuum to the specified amount. Recheck for any leaks.
- 10. Place the coolant container (with the refill hose inserted) at the same level as the top of the radiator. Then open the ball valve on the refill hose so the coolant will be drawn up to fill the cooling system. The cooling system is full when the vacuum gauge reads zero.
 CAUTION:

Do not allow the coolant container to get too low when filling, to avoid air from being drawn into the cooling system.

- 11. Remove the Tool from the radiator neck opening.
- 12. Fill the cooling system reservoir tank to the specified level and install the radiator cap. Run the engine to warm up the cooling system and top up the system as necessary.

FLUSHING COOLING SYSTEM

- 1. Fill the radiator from the filler cap above the radiator upper hose and reservoir tank, with water and reinstall the filler cap above the radiator upper hose.
- 2. Run the engine until it reaches normal operating temperature.
- 3. Press the engine accelerator two or three times under no-load.
- 4. Stop the engine and wait until it cools down.
- 5. Drain the water.
- 6. Repeat steps 1 through 5 until clear water begins to drain from the radiator.

FUEL LINES

FUEL LINES : Inspection

Inspect fuel lines, fuel filler cap and fuel tank for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing or deterioration.

If necessary, repair or replace damaged parts.



AIR CLEANER FILTER

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

AIR CLEANER FILTER : Removal and Installation



- 4. Air cleaner assembly
- 2. Front air duct

5. Mass air flow sensor

- 3. Air cleaner mounting bracket
- A. To electronic throttle control actuator

REMOVAL

- 1. Remove front air duct.
- 2. Disconnect the tube clamp at the electronic throttle control actuator and the air cleaner assembly.
- 3. Remove fresh air intake hose.
- 4. Disconnect the mass air flow sensor
- 5. Remove mass air flow sensor from air cleaner case (upper), as necessary. **CAUTION:**

Handle the mass air flow sensor with care:

- Do not shock it.
- Do not disassemble it.
- · Do not touch the internal sensor.
- 6. Remove the air cleaner assembly, as necessary.

INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

CHANGING THE AIR CLEANER ELEMENT

- 1. Unhook the air cleaner case side clips.
- 2. Remove the air cleaner element.
- 3. Install a new air cleaner element.
- 4. Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

ENGINE OIL

ENGINE OIL : Changing Engine Oil

WARNING:

• Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine oil may be hot.

MA-16

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

 Prolong contact possible 	ged and repeated cou t with used oil. If skin le.	ntact with used engine oil m contact is made, wash tho	ay cause skin cancer: try to avoid direct skin roughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as	A
1. Posit	ion the vehicle so it is	level on the hoist.		
2. Warn	n up the engine, and c	heck for oil leaks from the eng	gine.	В
3. Stop	engine and wait for 10	minutes.		
4. Rem	ove the oil pan drain p	lug and oil filler cap.		
5. Drain	5. Drain the engine oil.			
6. Insta • Oil	 6. Install the oil pan drain plug with a new washer and refill the engine with new engine oil. Oil specification and viscosity. Refer to <u>MA-11, "SAE Viscosity Number"</u>. 			
Oil C	Capacity (Approximate)			D
		With oil filter change	4.6 ℓ (4 7/8 US qt, 4 Imp qt)	
Drain and	refill	Without oil filter change	4.3 ℓ (4 1/2 US qt, 3 3/4 Imp qt)	Е
Dry engine	e (engine overhaul)		5.4 ℓ (5 3/4 US qt, 4 3/4 Imp qt)	
• T re e 7. Warn 8. Stop 9. Chec CAU Do n	il pan drain plug he refill capacity dep eference only. Alway ngine. In up the engine and ch the engine and wait fo the engine and wait fo the oil level using the TION: ot overfill the engine	: 34.3 N-m (3.5 kg-m, lb) eends on the oil temperature s use the dipstick to detern neck the area around the drain r 10 minutes. e dipstick. oil.	25 ft- e and drain time. Use these specifications for nine when the proper amount of oil is in the n plug and oil filter for oil leakage.	G H J
OIL FIL	OIL FILTER : Removal and Installation			Κ
REMOVAL				
1. Remo	ove the oil filter using ⁻	Fool.	Tool	L
Tool number : KV10115801 (J-38956)				
• Be oil	TION: careful not to get bu are hot.	Irned when the engine and	engine	Μ
• Wh lea • Do	en removing, prepa kage or spillage. not allow engine oil	re a shop cloth to absorb to adhere to the drive belts.	ine and	Ν

• Completely wipe off any oil that adheres to the engine and the vehicle.



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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

• The oil filter has a built in pressure relief valve. Use a genuine NISSAN oil filter or equivalent



INSTALLATION

- 1. Clean off any foreign materials adhering to the oil filter installation surface.
- 2. Apply engine oil to the oil seal surface of the new oil filter.



Oil filter : 17.6 N·m (1.8 kg-m, 13 ft-lb)





- 4. Check oil level and add engine oil as necessary. Refer to LU-8.
- 5. After warming up the engine, check for oil leaks.

SPARK PLUG (PLATINUM-TIPPED TYPE)

SPARK PLUG (PLATINUM-TIPPED TYPE) : Removal and Installation

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >



REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the ignition coil. Refer to EM-34, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Remove the spark plug with a suitable spark plug wrench.



INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

• Do not use a wire brush for cleaning the spark plugs. Replace as necessary.



• If plug is covered with carbon, a spark plug cleaner may be used.

Cleaner air pressure	: less than 588 kPa (6 kg/cm ² , 85 psi)
Cleaning time	: less than 20 seconds

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

• Checking and adjusting plug gap is not required between change intervals. If the gap is out of specification, replace the spark plug.

Gap (nominal) : 1.1 mm (0.043 in)



INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

Temperature range	NGK
Standard type	DILKAR6A-11
Gap (nominal)	1.1 mm (0.043 in)

EVAP VAPOR LINES

EVAP VAPOR LINES : Inspection

- 1. Visually inspect EVAP vapor lines for improper attachment and for cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing and deterioration.
- 2. Inspect fuel tank filler cap vacuum relief valve for clogging, sticking, etc.

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

ENGINE MAINTENANCE (VQ35DE) **DRIVE BELTS**

DRIVE BELTS : Checking Drive Belts	INFOID:00000000995589
	C
3	F
5	ALBIA0220ZZ G
1.Power steering pump2.Drive belt auto-tensioner3.Crankshaft4.Idler pulley5.A/C compressor pulley6.Alternator pulley7.Idler pulley8.Drive beltA.IndicatorB.Possible use rangeA.IndicatorA.Indicator	Н
WARNING:	I
 Inspect and check the drive bets with the engine off. Inspect belt for cracks, fraying, wear or oil adhesion. If necessary, replace with a new of Rotate the crankshaft pulley two times then check the belt tension using Tool. NOTE: Inspect drive belt tension when engine is cold. 	one. J
DRIVE BELTS : Tension Adjustment	INFOID:00000000995590
 Belt tension is not manually adjustable, it is automatically adjusted by the drive belt auto- ENGINE COOLANT 	tensioner.
ENGINE COOLANT : Changing Engine Coolant	INF01D:00000000995591
 To avoid being scalded, never change the coolant when the engine is hot. Wrap a thick cloth around cap and carefully remove the cap. First, turn the cap a q release built-up pressure. Then turn the cap all the way. 	uarter of a turn to $_{ m N}$
DRAINING ENGINE COOLANT	
1. Open radiator drain plug at the bottom of radiator and remove the radiator filler cap. T required for a partial cooling system drain.	his is the only step O
2. If removing the heater core, remove the upper heater hose from the engine coolant our erate air pressure of 15 psi (103.46 kPa, 1.055 kg-cm ²) maximum for 30 seconds int	tlet and apply mod- to the hose to blow MA

out excess coolant from the core. 3. For a complete cooling system drain, remove the reservoir tank and drain the coolant, and then clean the reservoir tank before installation.

• Do not allow coolant to spill on the drive belts.

- 4. When performing a complete cooling system drain (to remove the engine or for engine repair), remove the cylinder block front drain plug and the cylinder block RH drain plug.
- 5. Check the drained coolant for contaminants such as rust, corrosion or discoloration.

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

• If contaminated, flush the engine cooling system. Refer to "FLUSHING COOLING SYSTEM".

REFILLING ENGINE COOLANT

- 1. Install the radiator drain plug. If the cooling system was drained completely, install the reservoir tank and the cylinder block drain plugs.
 - The radiator must be completely empty of coolant and water.
 - Apply sealant to the threads of the cylinder block drain plugs. Use Genuine High Performance Thread Sealant or equivalent. Refer to <u>GI-15, "Recommended Chemical Products and Sealants"</u>.

Radiator drain plug	: Refer to <u>CO-36, "Removal and Installation"</u> .
Cylinder block front drain plug	: Refer to EM-204, "Disassembly and Assembly".
Cylinder block RH drain plug	: Refer to EM-204, "Disassembly and Assembly".

- 2. If disconnected, reattach the upper radiator hose at the engine side.
- 3. Set the vehicle heater controls to the full HOT and heater ON position. Turn the vehicle ignition ON with the engine OFF as necessary to activate the heater mode.
- Install the Tool by installing the radiator cap adapter onto the radiator neck opening. Then attach the gauge body assembly with the refill tube and the venturi assembly to the radiator cap adapter.

Tool number : KV991J0070 (J-45695)

- 5. Insert the refill hose into the coolant mixture container that is placed at floor level. Make sure the ball valve is in the closed position.
 - Use Genuine NISSAN Long Life Anti-freeze coolant or equivalent, mixed 50/50 with distilled water or demineralized water. Refer to <u>MA-11, "SAE Viscosity Number"</u>.

Engine coolant capacity (with reservoir tank)

: Refer to <u>MA-11, "Fluids</u> and Lubricants".

6. Install an air hose to the venturi assembly, the air pressure must be within specification.

 Compressed air supply pressure
 : 5.7 - 8.5 kPa (5.6 - 8.4 kg/cm², 80 - 120 psi)

CAUTION:

The compressed air supply must be equipped with an air dryer.

- 7. The vacuum gauge will begin to rise and there will be an audible hissing noise. During this process open the ball valve on the refill hose slightly. Coolant will be visible rising in the refill hose. Once the refill hose is full of coolant, close the ball valve. This will purge any air trapped in the refill hose.
- 8. Continue to draw the vacuum until the gauge reaches 28 inches of vacuum. The gauge may not reach 28 inches in high altitude locations, refer to the vacuum specifications based on the altitude above sea level.

Altitude above sea level			
0 - 100 m (328 ft)			
300 m (984 ft)			
500 m (1,641 ft)			
1,000 m (3,281 ft)			

'	Vacuum gauge reading
	: 28 inches of vacuum
	: 27 inches of vacuum
	: 26 inches of vacuum
	: 24 - 25 inches of vacuum





< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

- 9. When the vacuum gauge has reached the specified amount, disconnect the air hose and wait 20 seconds to see if the system loses any vacuum. If the vacuum level drops, perform any necessary repairs to the system and repeat steps 6 8 to bring the vacuum to the specified amount. Recheck for any leaks.
- 10. Place the coolant container (with the refill hose inserted) at the same level as the top of the radiator. Then open the ball valve on the refill hose so the coolant will be drawn up to fill the cooling system. The cooling system is full when the vacuum gauge reads zero.
 CAUTION:

Do not allow the coolant container to get too low when filling, to avoid air from being drawn into the cooling system.

- 11. Remove the Tool from the radiator neck opening.
- 12. Fill the cooling system reservoir tank to the specified level and install the radiator cap. Run the engine to warm up the cooling system and top up the system as necessary.

FLUSHING COOLING SYSTEM

- 1. Fill the radiator from the filler neck above the radiator upper hose and reservoir tank with clean water and reinstall radiator filler cap. E
- 2. Run the engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 3. Rev the engine two or three times under no-load.
- 4. Stop the engine and wait until it cools down.
- 5. Drain the water from the system. Refer to "DRAINING ENGINE COOLANT".
- 6. Repeat steps 1 through 5 until clear water begins to drain from the radiator.

FUEL LINES

FUEL LINES : Inspection



Inspect fuel lines, filler cap and tank for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing or deterioration. If necessary, repair or replace damaged parts.

AIR CLEANER FILTER

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

AIR CLEANER FILTER : Removal and Installation



- 4. Air cleaner assembly
- 5. Mass air flow sensor
- A. To electronic throttle control actuator

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CHANGING THE AIR CLEANER ELEMENT

- 1. Unhook the air cleaner case side clips.
- 2. Remove the air cleaner element.
- 3. Install a new air cleaner element.
- 4. Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

ENGINE OIL

ENGINE OIL : Changing Engine Oil

WARNING:

- · Be careful not to burn yourself, as the engine oil may be hot.
- Prolonged and repeated contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer; try to avoid direct skin contact with used oil. If skin contact is made, wash thoroughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as possible.
- 1. Position the vehicle so it is level on the hoist.
- 2. Warm up the engine and check for oil leaks from the engine.
- 3. Stop engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 4. Remove the oil pan drain plug and oil filler cap.
- 5. Drain the engine oil.
- Install the oil pan drain plug with a new washer and refill the engine with new engine oil. 6.

Oil pan drain plug : 34.3 N·m (3.5 kg-m, 25 ft-lb)

• Refer to EM-142, "Removal and Installation".

Oil Capacity (Approximate)

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

			ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)
Drain and refill	With oil filter change	Approximately 4.2 ℓ (4 1/2, 3 3/4)	
	Without oil filter change	Approximately 4.0 ℓ (4 1/4, 3 1/2)	
Dry engine (engine overhaul)		Approximately 4.6 l (4 7/8, 4)	

CAUTION:

- Be sure to clean the oil pan drain plug and install with a new washer.
- The refill capacity depends on the oil temperature and drain time. Use these specifications for C reference only. Always use the dipstick to determine when the proper amount of oil is in the engine.
- 7. Warm up the engine and check around the oil pan drain plug and oil filter for oil leaks.
- 8. Stop engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 9. Check the engine oil level using the dipstick. CAUTION:

Do not overfill the engine oil.

OIL FILTER

OIL FILTER : Removal and Installation

REMOVAL

1. Remove the oil filter using Tool as shown.

Tool number : KV10115801 (J-38956)

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to get burned, the engine oil may be hot.
- When removing, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any oil leakage or spillage.
- Do not allow engine oil to adhere to the drive belts.
- Completely wipe off any oil that adheres to the engine and the vehicle.
- The oil filter is provided with a relief valve. Use a genuine NISSAN oil filter or equivalent





INSTALLATION

1. Remove foreign materials adhering to the oil filter installation surface.

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

2. Apply clean engine oil to the oil seal contact surface of the new oil filter.



3. Screw the oil filter manually until it touches the installation surface, then tighten it by turning another 2/3 turn, or tighten to specification.

> **Oil filter** : 17.6 N·m (1.8 kg-m, 13 ft-lb)



- 4. Check the oil level and add engine oil as necessary. Refer to LU-20.
- 5. After warming up the engine, check for any engine oil leaks.

SPARK PLUG (PLATINUM-TIPPED TYPE)

SPARK PLUG (PLATINUM-TIPPED TYPE) : Removal and Installation

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4. Rocker cover LH

< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the ignition coil. Refer to EM-148, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Remove the spark plug with a suitable spark plug wrench.



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INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

· Do not use a wire brush for cleaning the spark plugs. Replace as necessary.



• If plug is covered with carbon, a spark plug cleaner may be used.

Cleaner air pressure : less than 588 kPa (6 kg/cm², 85 psi) : less than 20 seconds **Cleaning time**

· Checking and adjusting plug gap is not required between change intervals. If the gap is out of specification, replace the spark plug.

> : 1.1 mm (0.043 in) Gap (nominal)



INSTALLATION

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

Temperature range	DENSO	0
Standard type	FXE20HR11	
Gap (nominal)	1.1 mm (0.043 in)	

EVAP VAPOR LINES

EVAP VAPOR LINES : Inspection

- Visually inspect EVAP vapor lines for improper attachment and for cracks, damage, loose connections, 1. chafing and deterioration.
- 2. Inspect fuel tank filler cap vacuum relief valve for clogging, sticking, etc.

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

CHASSIS AND BODY MAINTENANCE IN-CABIN MICROFILTER

IN-CABIN MICROFILTER : Removal and Installation

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REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the instrument panel assembly. Refer to VTL-12, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Disconnect the intake door motor connector (1).
- 3. Remove the intake door motor screws (A) and remove intake door motor from the blower unit.



INSTALLATION Installation is in the reverse order of removal. EXHAUST SYSTEM

EXHAUST SYSTEM : Inspection

Check exhaust pipes, muffler and mounting for improper attachment, leaks, cracks, damage, chafing or deterioration. • If anything is found, repair or replace damaged parts.



CVT FLUID

CVT FLUID : RE0F09B

CVT FLUID : Inspection

CHECKING CVT FLUID

Fluid level should be checked with the fluid warmed up to 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F). The fluid level check procedure is as follows:

- 1. Check for fluid leakage.
- With the engine warmed up, drive the vehicle in an urban area. When ambient temperature is 20°C (68°F), it takes about 10 minutes for the CVT fluid to warm up to 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F).
- 3. Park the vehicle on a level surface.
- 4. Apply parking brake firmly.
- 5. With engine at idle, while depressing brake pedal, move shift selector throughout the entire shift range.



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6. Pull out the CVT fluid level gauge from the CVT fluid charging pipe after pressing the tab on the CVT fluid level gauge to release the lock.



7. Wipe fluid off the CVT fluid level gauge. Insert the CVT fluid level gauge rotating 180° from the originally installed position, then securely push the CVT fluid level gauge until it meets the top end of the CVT fluid charging pipe. CAUTION:

When wiping away the CVT fluid level gauge, always use lint-free paper, not a cloth rag.

level is within the specified range.

tion position until it is securely locked.

CVT FLUID CONDITION

CAUTION:

Check CVT fluid condition.

- If CVT fluid is very dark or smells burned, check operation of CVT. Flush cooling system after repair of CVT.
- If CVT fluid contains frictional material (clutches, brakes, etc.), replace radiator and flush cooler line using cleaning solvent and compressed air after repair of CVT. Refer to CO-36, "Removal and Installation" and TM-216, "Cleaning".

Fluid status	Conceivable cause	Required operation
Varnished (viscous varnish state)	Clutch, brake scorched	Replace the CVT fluid and check the CVT main unit and the vehicle for malfunctions (wire harnesses, cool- er pipes, etc.)
Milky white or cloudy	Water in the fluid	Replace the CVT fluid and check for places where water is getting in.
Large amount of metal powder mixed in	Unusual wear of sliding parts within CVT	Replace the CVT fluid and check for improper operation of the CVT.

CVT FLUID : Changing



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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

- 1. Warm up CVT fluid by driving the vehicle for 10 minutes.
- <>: Vehicle front
- Radiator (2)
- CVT fluid cooler hose (inlet side) (3)
- Transaxle assembly (4)
- 2. Drain CVT fluid from CVT fluid cooler hose (outlet side) (1) and refill with new CVT fluid at CVT fluid charging pipe with the engine running at idle speed.
- Refill until new CVT fluid comes out from CVT fluid cooler hose (outlet side) (1).
 About 30 to 50% extra fluid will be required for this procedure.

CVT fluid:

Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2

Fluid capacity:

Approx. 10.2 ℓ (10-6/8 US qt, 9 Imp qt)

CAUTION:

- Use only Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2. Do not mix with other fluid.
- Using CVT fluid other than Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2 will deteriorate in driveability and CVT durability, and may damage the CVT, which is not covered by the warranty.
- When filling CVT fluid, take care not to scatter heat generating parts such as exhaust.
- Delete CVT fluid deterioration date with CONSULT-III after changing CVT fluid. Refer to <u>TM-112</u>, <u>"CONSULT-III Function (TRANSMISSION)"</u>.
- 4. Check fluid level and condition. Refer to <u>TM-214, "Inspection"</u>.

CVT FLUID : RE0F10A

CVT FLUID : Inspection

CHECKING CVT FLUID

Fluid level should be checked with the fluid warmed up to 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F). The fluid level check procedure is as follows:

- 1. Check for fluid leakage.
- With the engine warmed up, drive the vehicle in an urban area. When ambient temperature is 20°C (68°F), it takes about 10 minutes for the CVT fluid to warm up to 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F).
- 3. Park the vehicle on a level surface.
- 4. Apply parking brake firmly.
- 5. With engine at idle, while depressing brake pedal, move shift selector throughout the entire shift range.
- 6. Pull out the CVT fluid level gauge from the CVT fluid charging pipe after pressing the tab on the CVT fluid level gauge to release the lock.





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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >



- 5. Check CVT fluid level and condition.
- 6. Repeat steps 1 to 5 if CVT fluid has been contaminated.

CVT fluid:

Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2

Fluid capacity:

Approx. 8.3 ℓ (7-1/4 Imp qt)

CAUTION:

- Use only Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2. Do not mix with other fluid.
- Using CVT fluid other than Genuine NISSAN CVT Fluid NS-2 will deteriorate in driveability and CVT durability, and may damage the CVT, which is not covered by the warranty.
- When filling CVT fluid, take care not to scatter heat generating parts such as exhaust.
- Sufficiently shake the container of CVT fluid before using.
- Delete CVT fluid deterioration date with CONSULT-III after changing CVT fluid. M/T OIL

M/T OIL : Draining

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- 1. Start engine and let it run to warm up transaxle oil.
- 2. Stop engine and remove the drain plug to drain the oil.
- Install the drain plug with a new gasket to the transaxle case. Tighten the drain plug to the specified torque. Refer to <u>TM-78, "Exploded View"</u>.
 CAUTION:

Do not reuse gasket.

M/T OIL : Refilling

1. Remove the plug and fill transaxle with new oil.

Oil grade and capacity: Refer to <u>MA-11, "Fluids and</u> Lubricants".

 After refilling oil, measure oil level to check if it is within the specification using suitable gauge as shown. CAUTION:

Do not start engine while checking oil level.

Oil level "L": 55.0 - 61.0 mm (2.17 - 2.40 in)

3. Install the plug with a new O-ring to the clutch housing. CAUTION:

Do not reuse O-ring.

4. Tighten plug to the specified torque. Refer to <u>TM-49, "Adjustment"</u>.

M/T OIL : Inspection

LEAKAGE

• Make sure that oil is not leaking from transaxle or around it.

LEVEL

- Remove the plug.
- Measure oil level to check if it is within the specification using a suitable gauge as shown. CAUTION:



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Do not start engine while checking oil level.



- 1. Check tires for wear and improper inflation.
- 2. Check wheels for deformation, cracks and other damage. If deformed, remove wheel and check wheel runout.
- a. Remove tire from steel wheel and mount on a tire balance machine.

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

- b. Set two dial indicators as shown in the figure.
- c. Set each dial indicator to 0.
- d. Rotate wheel and check dial indicators at several points around the circumference of the wheel.
- e. Calculate runout at each point as shown below.

Radial runout = (A+B)/2 Lateral runout = (C+D)/2

f. Select maximum positive runout value and the maximum negative value.

Add the two values to determine total runout.

In case a positive or negative value is not available, use the maximum value (negative or positive) for total runout.

If the total runout value exceeds the limit, replace steel wheel.

Wheel runout : Refer to <u>WT-37</u>.



BRAKE FLUID LEVEL AND LEAKS BRAKE FLUID LEVEL AND LEAKS : Inspection

• If fluid level is extremely low, check brake system for leaks.



BRAKE LINES AND CABLES

BRAKE LINES AND CABLES : Inspection

• Check brake fluid lines and parking brake cables for improper attachment, leaks, chafing, abrasions, deterioration, etc.

BRAKE FLUID BRAKE FLUID : Draining

DRAINING



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- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Before working, disconnect connectors of ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) or battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 1. Connect a vinyl tube to bleed valve.
- 2. Depress brake pedal, loosen bleed valve, and gradually remove brake fluid.



BRAKE FLUID : Refilling

REFILLING

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Before working, disconnect connectors of ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) or battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 1. Make sure there is no foreign material in the reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid.
- Loosen bleed valve, depress brake pedal slowly to full stroke and then release it. Repeat the procedure every 2 or 3 seconds until the new brake fluid comes out, then close the bleed valve while depressing the pedal. Repeat the same work for each wheel.
- 3. Bleed air. Refer to BR-15, "Bleeding Brake System".



DISC BRAKE

DISC BRAKE : Front Brake Pad

DISC BRAKE : Inspection

PAD WEAR

Check pad thickness from an inspection hole on cylinder body. Check using a scale if necessary.

> Standard Standard thickness

: Refer to <u>BR-44, "Front</u> <u>Disc Brake"</u>

Limit

Wear limit thickness

: Refer to <u>BR-44, "Front</u> Disc Brake"

DISC BRAKE : Front Brake Rotor

DISC BRAKE : Inspection



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VISUAL

Check surface of disc rotor for uneven wear, cracks, and serious damage. Replace if there are.

RUNOUT

- 1. Fix disc rotor to wheel hub using wheel nuts (2 or more positions).
- 2. Inspect runout using a dial gauge. [Measured at 10 mm (0.39 in) inside the disc edge.]

Runout limit : 0.035 mm (0.0014 in)

(with it attached to the vehicle)

NOTE:

Before measuring, make sure that wheel bearing axial end play is within the specification. Refer to <u>FAX-5, "Inspection"</u>.

- When runout exceeds limit value, displace mounting positions of disc rotor by one hole. And then find a position of the minimum value for runout.
- 4. Replace or lathe disc rotor if runout is outside the specified value after performing the above operation.

THICKNESS

Check thickness of the disc rotor using a micrometer. Replace disc rotor if thickness is under the wear limit.

Standard thickness Wear limit Thickness variation (Measured at 8 positions)

DISC BRAKE : Rear Brake Pad

: 26.0 mm (1.024 in) : 24.0 mm (0.945 in)

: 0.015 mm (0.0006 in)





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DISC BRAKE : Inspection

PAD WEAR

• Check pad thickness from an inspection hole on cylinder body. Check using a scale if necessary.

Standard

Standard thickness: 8.5 mm (0.335 in)Repair limit thickness: 1.0 mm (0.039 in)



DISC BRAKE : Rear Brake Rotor

DISC BRAKE : Inspection

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VISUAL

Check surface of disc rotor for uneven wear, cracks, and serious damage. Replace if there are.

RUNOUT

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- Fix disc rotor to wheel hub using wheel nuts (2 or more positions).
- Inspect runout using dial gauge. [Measured at 10 mm (0.39 in) inside disc edge.]

Runout limit : 0.05 mm (0.002 in)

(With it attached to the vehicle)

NOTE:

Before measuring, make sure that wheel bearing axial end play is within the specification. Refer to <u>FAX-5</u>, "Inspection".

- When runout exceeds limit value, displace mounting positions of disc rotor by one hole. And then find a position of the minimum value for runout.
- 4. Replace disc rotor if it is outside repair limit after performing the above operation.

THICKNESS

Check the thickness of the disc rotor using a micrometer. Replace disc rotor if the thickness is under the wear limit.

Standard thickness Wear limit Thickness variation (Measured at 8 positions) : 9.0 mm (0.354 in) : 8.0 mm (0.315 in) : 0.015 mm (0.0006 in)





STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE : Inspection

STEERING GEAR

- Check gear housing and boots for looseness, damage and grease leakage.
- Check connection with steering column for looseness.



STEERING LINKAGE

Check ball joint, dust cover and other component parts for looseness, wear, damage and grease leakage. POWER STEERING FLUID AND LINES

POWER STEERING FLUID AND LINES : Inspection

FLUID LEVEL

• Check fluid level with engine stopped.

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< ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE >

- Make sure that fluid level is between MIN and MAX.
- Fluid levels at HOT (A) and COLD (B) are different. Do not confuse them.

: Fluid temperature 50 - 80 °C (122 - 176°F) HOT (A) COLD (B) : Fluid temperature 0 - 30°C (32 - 86°F)

CAUTION:

- The fluid level should not exceed the MAX line. Excessive fluid will cause fluid leakage from the cap.
- Do not reuse drained power steering fluid.
- Recommended fluid is Genuine Nissan PSF or equivalent.

FLUID LEAKAGE

Check hydraulic connections for fluid leakage, cracks, damage, looseness, or wear.

- 1. Run engine until the fluid temperature reaches 50 to 80° C (122 to 176°F) in reservoir tank, and keep engine speed idle.
- Turn steering wheel several times from full left stop to full right 2. stop.
- 3. Hold steering wheel at each lock position for five seconds and carefully, check for fluid leakage. **CAUTION:**

Do not hold the steering wheel in a locked position for more than 10 seconds. (There is the possibility that oil pump may be damaged.)

- 4. If fluid leakage at connections is noticed, then loosen flare nut and then retighten. Do not overtighten connector as this can damage O-ring, washer and connector.
- 5. If fluid leakage from oil pump is noticed, check oil pump. Refer to <u>ST-12</u>.
- 6. Check steering gear boots for accumulation of fluid indicating from steering gear.

AXLE AND SUSPENSION PARTS

AXLE AND SUSPENSION PARTS : Inspection

Check front and rear axle and suspension parts for excessive play, cracks, wear or other damage.

- Shake each wheel to check for excessive play.
- Check wheel bearings for smooth operation.
- · Check axle and suspension nuts and bolts for looseness.
- Check strut (shock absorber) for oil leakage or other damage.
- · Check suspension ball joint for grease leakage and ball joint dust cover for cracks or other damage.





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DRIVE SHAFT



SEAT BELT, BUCKLES, RETRACTORS, ANCHORS AND ADJUSTERS : Inspection

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CAUTION:

 After any collision, inspect all seat belt assemblies, including retractors and other attached hardwares (I.e. anchor bolt, guide rail set). Nissan recommends to replace all seat belt assemblies in use during a collision, unless not damaged and properly operating after minor collision. Also inspect seat belt assemblies not in use during a collision, and replace if damaged or improperly operating.
 Seat belt pre-tensioner should be replaced even if the seat belts are not in use during a frontal colli-

Seat belt pre-tensioner should be replaced even if the seat belts are not in use during a frontal collision where the driver and passenger air bags are deployed.

- If any component of seat belt assembly is questionable, do not repair. Replace as seat belt assembly.
- If webbing is cut, frayed, or damaged, replace belt assembly.
- Never oil tongue and buckle.
- Use a genuine NISSAN seat belt assembly.

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For details, refer to <u>SB-3, "Inspection"</u> in SB section. • Check anchors for loose mounting

- Check belts for damage
- Check retractor for smooth operation
 Check function of buckles and tongues when buckled and released